

ĐỖ Đ³/₄ Đ⁰Đ⁰Đ⁰Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Ñf Đ_đÑ€Đ, Đ¹/₂Ñ†Đ, Đ_đÑf Đ'ĐμĐ¹Ñ•Ñ, Đ²ÑfĐμÑ, TCP/IP Đ'Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ, ÑfĐ_đĐ¹/₂Ñ<Đ¹/₄Đ, Ñ, Đ³/₄Ñ€Đ¹/₄ÑfĐ»Đ, Ñ€Đ³/₄Đ²Đ⁰Đ⁰Đ¹/₄Đ,

Description

ĐỖ Đ³/₄ Đ⁰Đ⁰Đ⁰Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Ñf Đ_đÑ€Đ, Đ¹/₂Ñ†Đ, Đ_đÑf Đ'ĐμĐ¹Ñ•Ñ, Đ²ÑfĐμÑ, TCP/IP Đ'Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ, ÑfĐ_đĐ¹/₂Ñ<Đ¹/₄Đ, Ñ, Đ³/₄Ñ€Đ¹/₄ÑfĐ»Đ, Ñ€Đ³/₄Đ²Đ⁰Đ⁰Đ¹/₄Đ,

TCP/IP — Đ_đÑ€ĐμĐ'Ñ•Ñ, Đ⁰Đ²Đ»Ñ•ĐμÑ, Ñ•Đ³/₄Đ±Đ³/₄Đ¹ Đ⁰Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Đ_đĐ»ĐμĐ⁰Ñ•Ñ•Ñ, Đ⁰Đ¹/₂Đ'Đ⁰Ñ€Ñ, Đ³/₄Đ², Đ_đĐ³/₄ Đ⁰Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ³/₄Ñ€Ñ<Đ¹/₄ ĐỖĐš, Ñ•ĐμÑ€Đ²ĐμÑ€Ñ<, Ñ, ĐμĐ»ĐμÑ, Đ³/₄Đ¹/₂Ñ<, Ñ•ĐμÑ, ĐμĐ²Ñ<Đμ ÑfĐ•Đ»Ñ< Đ, Đ_đÑ€Đ, Đ»Đ³/₄Đ¶ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Ñ•Đ_đĐμÑ€ĐμÑ•Ñ<Đ»Đ⁰ÑžÑ, Đ'Đ⁰Đ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Ñ<Đ¹/₄Đ, Đ²Đ, Đ¹/₂Ñ, ĐμÑ€Đ¹/₂ĐμÑ, Đμ. Đ'Đ»Đ⁰Đ³/₄Đ'Đ⁰Ñ€Ñ•Ñ•Ñ, Đ, Đ¹/₄ Ñ•Ñ, Đ⁰Đ¹/₂Đ'Đ⁰Ñ€Ñ, Đ⁰Đ¹/₄ Đ•Đ⁰Đ³Ñ€ÑfĐ¶Đ⁰ÑžÑ, Ñ•Ñ• Đ²ĐμĐ±•Ñ•Ñ, Ñ€Đ⁰Đ¹/₂Đ, Ñ†Ñ<, Đ_đĐμÑ€ĐμĐ'Đ⁰ÑžÑ, Ñ•Ñ• Đ'Đ⁰Đ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Ñ<Đμ, Đ_đĐ³/₄Đ»ÑfÑ†Đ⁰ÑžÑ, Ñ•Ñ• Đ'Đ³/₄Đ⁰ÑfĐ¹/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ, Ñ< Đ, Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ_đÑ€Đ⁰Đ²Đ»Ñ•ÑžÑ, Ñ•Ñ• Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ€Đ⁰Ñ%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Ñ•Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¶Đ'Ñf Đ_đÑ€Đ, Đ»Đ³/₄Đ¶ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Ñ•Đ¹/₄Đ, . Đ•Ñ•Đ»Đ, Đ³/₄Đ±ÑšÑ•Ñ•Đ¹/₂Ñ•Ñ, Ñ€Đ Đ_đÑ€Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ, Ñ<Đ¹/₄Đ, Ñ•Đ»Đ³/₄Đ²Đ⁰Đ¹/₄Đ, TCP/IP Đ_đĐ³/₄Đ•Đ²Đ³/₄Đ»Ñ•ĐμÑ, ÑfÑ•Ñ, Ñ€Đ³/₄Đ¹Ñ•Ñ, Đ²Đ⁰Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Đ±Đ¹/₂Đ⁰Ñ€ÑfĐ¶Đ, Ñ, Ñ€Đ Đ'Ñ€ÑfĐ³Đ'Ñ€ÑfĐ³Đ⁰, Ñ€ĐĐ•Đ'ĐμĐ»Đ, Ñ, Ñ€Đ Đ'Đ⁰Đ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Ñ<Đμ Đ¹/₂Đ⁰ Ñ, Ñ€ĐĐ³/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ, Ñ<, Đ¹/₂Đ⁰Đ_đÑ€Đ⁰Đ²Đ, Ñ, Ñ€Đ Đ_đĐ⁰ĐμÑ, Ñ< Đ_đĐ³/₄ Đ_đÑfÑ, Đ, Đ, Đ²Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ•Ñ, Đ⁰Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Đ²Đ, Ñ, Ñ€Đ Đ¹/₂Đ⁰Đ•Đ⁰Đ'.

ĐiĐμÑ, ĐμĐ²Đ⁰Ñ•Đ, Đ¹/₂Ñ, Ñ€Đ⁰Ñ•Ñ, Ñ€ÑfĐ⁰Ñ, ÑfÑ€Đ⁰ Ñ, Đ³/₄Ñ€Đ¹/₄Đ, Ñ€ÑfĐμÑ, Ñ•Ñ• Đ, Đ•Ñ€ĐĐ•Đ¹/₂Ñ<Ñ Ñ•Đ⁰Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ, Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ, ĐμĐ»Ñ€Đ¹/₂Ñ<Ñ ÑfĐ•Đ»Đ³/₄Đ², Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄ Ñ, Đ⁰Đ⁰Đ, Đμ Ñ•Đ»ĐμĐ¹/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ, Ñ< Đ³/₄Đ±Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Đ²Đ⁰ÑžÑ, Ñ•Ñ• Đ'Đ⁰Đ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Ñ<Đ¹/₄Đ, Ñ•Đ_đĐ_đĐ³/₄Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Ñ%Ñ€Ñž ĐμĐ'Đ, Đ¹/₂Ñ<Đ¹/₄ Đ¹/₄ĐμÑ Đ⁰Đ¹/₂Đ, Đ•Đ¹/₄Đ⁰Đ¹/₄ Ñ•Đ²Ñ•Đ•Đ, . ĐœĐ⁰Ñ, ĐμÑ€Đ, Đ⁰Đ»Ñ< Ñ, Đ³/₄Ñ€Đ¹/₄Đ⁰Ñ, Đ⁰ [ĐĐĐ•Đ¹/₂Đ⁰Ñ, Ñ€Đ Đ±Đ³/₄Đ»Ñ€ÑĐμ Ñ, ÑfÑ](#), Đ_đĐ³/₄Đ•Đ²Đ³/₄Đ»Ñ•ÑžÑ, Ñ€ĐÑ•Ñ•Đ¹/₄Đ⁰Ñ, Ñ€Đ, Đ²Đ⁰Ñ, Ñ€Đ TCP/IP Đ¹/₂Đμ Đ²Đ⁰Đ⁰Ñ†ĐμÑ•Ñ, Đ²Đμ Đ⁰Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Đ_đĐ»ĐμĐ⁰Ñ, Ñ•Đ»Đ³/₄Đ¶Đ¹/₂Ñ<Ñ Ñ•Đ³/₄Đ⁰Ñ€Đ⁰Ñ%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Đ¹, Đ⁰ Đ²Đ²Đ, Đ'Đμ Đ_đĐ_đĐ³/₄Đ¹/₂Ñ•Ñ, Đ¹/₂ÑfÑž Ñ•Ñ ĐμĐ¹/₄Ñf Đ_đĐμÑ€ĐμÑ•Ñ<Đ»Đ⁰Đ, Ñ•ĐμÑ, ĐμĐ²Ñ<Ñ Ñ•Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Đ¹. ĐžÑ, Đ'ĐμĐ»Ñ€Đ¹/₂Ñ<Đμ Đ_đÑ€Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ³/₄Đ⁰Đ³/₄Đ»Ñ< Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ²ĐμÑ†Đ⁰ÑžÑ, Đ•Đ⁰Đ⁰Ñ€ĐμÑ•Đ⁰Ñ†Đ, Ñž, Đ, Đ¹/₂Ñ<Đμ Đ•Đ⁰ Đ_đÑfÑ, Ñ€Đ, Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ'ĐμĐ»Ñ€Đ¹/₂Ñ<Đμ Đ•Đ⁰Đ¹/₂Đ⁰Đ'ĐμĐ¶Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ, Ñ€Đ, Đ⁰Đ² Ñ•Đ³/₄Ñ†ĐμÑ, Đ⁰Đ¹/₂Đ, Đ, Ñ•Ñ, Đ, Đ_đÑ€Đ⁰Đ²Đ, Đ»Đ⁰Đ'ĐμĐ»Đ⁰ÑžÑ, Đ³/₄Đ±Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¶Đ'Ñf ÑfÑ•Ñ, Ñ€Đ³/₄Đ¹Ñ•Ñ, Đ²Đ⁰Đ¹/₄Đ, Đ_đĐ_đĐ³/₄Đ¹/₂Ñ•Ñ, Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Đ¹ Đ³/₄Đ¹/₂Đ»Đ⁰Đ¹/₂Đ⁰Đ•Đ, Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄ Đ±ĐμĐ. Ñ€ĐμĐ³Đ, Ñ•Ñ, Ñ€Đ⁰Ñ†Đ, Đ, .

ĐšÑ, Đ³/₄ Đ³/₄Đ•Đ¹/₂Đ⁰Ñ†Đ⁰ĐμÑ, TCP/IP

ĐŽĐ±Đ³/₄Đ·Đ¹/₂Đ°Ń†ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Đμ TCP/IP Ń·Đ³/₄Ń·Ń,Đ³/₄Đ, Ń, Đ,Đ· 2 Đ°Đ»ŃŽŃ†ĐμĐ²/₄Ń·Ń Đ¹/₄ĐμŃ Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ,Đ·Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Đ². IP Đ,Ń·Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Đ»ŃĐĐ·ŃĐĐμŃ,Ń·Ń· Đ·Đ° Đ°Đ·ŃĐĐμŃ·Đ°Ń†Đ,ŃŽ Đ, Đ¹/₄ĐμŃĐĐμŃ·Ń·Đ»Đ°ŃĐ Ń,ŃĐĐ°Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ń,Đ³/₄Đ² Đ¹/₄ĐμĐĐĐ·ŃĐ Ń·ĐμŃ,Ń·Đ¹/₄Đ, . ĐŽĐ¹/₂ Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ°ĐμŃ, Đ²/₄Ń·Ń·Ń·Đ¹/₂Đ,Ń,ŃĐ, Đ°ŃĐĐ°Đ·Đ¹/₄ĐμŃĐĐμĐ°Ń,ŃĐ Đ,Đ¹/₂Ń,Đ³/₄ŃĐĐ¹/₄Đ°Ń†Đ,ŃŽ Đ, Ń†ĐμŃĐĐμĐ· Đ°Đ°Đ°Đ,Đμ ŃĐĐ·Đ»Ń·Đ¹/₄Đ°Đ°ĐμŃ,Ń·Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Đ³/₄ŃĐŃ, Đ¹/₄ĐμŃĐĐμĐ°Ń,ŃĐŃ·Ń· TCP Đ³/₄Ń,Đ²/₄ĐμŃ†Đ°ĐμŃ, Đ·Đ° Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ°ĐμĐĐ¹/₂Đ³/₄Ń·Ń,ŃĐ Đ¹/₄ĐμŃĐĐμŃ·Ń·Đ»Đ°Đ, : Đ¹/₄ŃĐĐ³/₄Đ²/₄ĐμŃĐŃ·ĐμŃ,, Đ°Đ³/₄Ń·Đ»Đ, Đ»Đ, Đ°Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Ń·Đμ, Đ¹/₂Đμ Đ,Ń·Ń†ĐμĐ·Đ»Đ, Đ»Đ, Ń·ĐμĐ³/₄Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ń,Ń·Đ, Đ°Đ³/₄ŃĐŃĐĐμĐ°Ń,Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄ Đ»Đ, Ń·Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ±Ń%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ,Ń·Đ³/₄Đ±ŃĐĐμĐ°Đ,Đ¹/₂ĐμĐ¹/₂Ń·Đ¹/₂Đ° Ń†Đ°Ń·Ń,Đ, Đ°Đ·ŃĐĐμŃ·Đ°Ń,Đ°.

Đ·Đ° Đ°ĐμĐ»Đμ TCP/IP Đ³/₄Đ±Đ³/₄Đ·Đ¹/₂Đ°Ń†Đ°ĐμŃ, Đ¹/₂Đμ Ń,Đ³/₄Đ»ŃĐĐ°Đ³/₄ 2 Ń·Ń,Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ°ŃĐ,Đ°, Đ° Ń†ĐμĐ»ŃĐŃŽ Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Đ°ĐμĐ»ŃĐ ŃĐŃ·Ń,ŃĐĐ³/₄Đ¹/₄Ń·Ń,Đ²/₄Đ° Ń·ĐμŃ,Đ, . Đ°Đ°Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ¹/₂ŃĐŃŽ Ń·Ń ĐμĐ¹/₄ŃĐ Đ³/₄Ń,Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Ń·Ń·Ń,Ń·Ń·Đ¹/₄ĐμŃ Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ,Đ·Đ¹/₄Ń·Đ°Đ»Ń·Đ¹/₄ŃĐĐ°Đ¹/₄Đ¹/₄, Đ°Đ³/₄Ń·Ń,Đ°Đ²/₄Đ°, , Đ¹/₄Đ°ŃĐŃ·ŃĐŃĐŃĐŃĐŃĐŃ,Đ,Đ·Đ°Ń†Đ,Đ, , Đ¹/₄ĐμŃĐĐμĐ°Ń†Đ, Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄ Ń·ĐμŃ,Đ, Đ, Đ¹/₄ĐμŃĐĐμĐ°Ń†Đ, Đ¹/₄Đ»Đ,Đ¹/₂Đ,Ń·Đ¹/₄. Đ°Đ°Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Đ°Ń·Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Đ°ĐμĐ»ŃĐ Đ²/₄Ń·Ń·Ń,ŃĐĐ¹/₄Đ°ĐμŃ, Ń,ŃĐĐ¹/₂Đ°Đ°Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ń,Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄ Ń·ĐμŃ,ĐμĐ²/₄Đ¹/₄ Ń·Đ²/₄Ń·Đ·Đ, , Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Ń,Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄ŃĐ Ń†Ń,Đ³/₄ Đ°Đ°ĐμŃ, Đ²/₄Đ³/₄Đ·Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄ĐĐ¹/₂Đ³/₄Ń·Ń,ŃĐ Ń·Đ³/₄ĐμĐ°Đ,Đ¹/₂Ń·Ń,ŃĐ Đ¹/₄Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đμ ŃĐĐ·Đ»Ń·Đ, Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄ĐμŃĐĐ°Ń†Đ,Đ³/₄Đ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Ń·Đμ Ń·ŃĐĐμĐ°Ń·Đ, Ń,Đ³/₄ŃĐĐ¹/₄Đ°Ń,Ń·Ń·Đ³/₄ĐμĐ°Đ,Đ¹/₂ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ,Đ¹.

Đ—Đ°Ń†ĐμĐ¹/₄ Đ¹/₂ŃĐĐĐĐμĐ¹/₂ TCP/IP

Đ°Đ»Đ°Đ²/₄Đ°Ń·Ń,ŃĐĐ¹/₂Đ°Ń†Đ,Ń·TCP/IP — Đ³/₄Đ±ĐμŃ·Đ¹/₄ĐμŃ†Đ,Ń,ŃĐ Đ¹/₄ĐμŃĐĐμŃ·Ń·Đ»Đ°ŃĐĐ,Đ¹/₂Ń,Đ³/₄ŃĐĐ¹/₄Đ°Ń†Đ,ĐμĐ¹/₄ĐμĐ°Đ,Đ¹/₂Ń·Đ¹/₄. ĐĐĐ³/₄Đ¹/₄Đ¹/₄ŃĐŃŽŃ,ĐμŃĐ Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄ĐĐμŃ, Đ³/₄Ń·Ń,Đ°Đ²/₄Ń,ŃĐŃ·Ń·Đ¹/₄Đ°Đ»ŃŽŃ†ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ³/₄ Đ¹/₄Đ°Đ°Đ±ĐμĐ»ŃŽ, Ń†ĐμŃĐĐμĐ·Wi-Fi, Ń·Đ³/₄Ń,Đ³/₄Đ²/₄ŃĐŃŽ Ń·ĐμŃ,ŃĐĐ,Ń·ĐμŃ,ĐμĐ²/₄Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Đ°ŃĐŃ·ŃĐŃĐŃĐŃ,Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Đ,Đ¹/₂Ń,Đ³/₄ŃĐĐ¹/₄Đ°Ń†Đ,Ń·Đ²/₄Ń·Đμ ŃĐĐ°Đ²/₄Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄ Đ°Đ²/₄Đ,Đ³/₄Đ°ŃŽŃ,Ń·Ń·Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Ń·Ń,Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ°ŃĐ,Đ¹/₂Ń·Đ¹/₄Đ¹/₄ŃĐĐ°Đ²/₄Đ»Đ°Đ¹/₄. ĐŃŃĐĐ³/₄Đ³/₄ŃĐĐ°Đ¹/₄Đ¹/₄Đμ Đ¹/₂Đμ Đ¹/₂ŃĐĐ¹/₂Đ³/₄Đ,Đ³/₄ŃĐĐ°Ń,ŃĐĐ²/₄Ń·Đ»Đ³/₄Ń,Ń·Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ°ĐμĐ¹/₂ŃĐĐ³/₄Đ,Đ·Đ¹/₂Đ°Ń,ŃĐĐ³/₄Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ³/₄Ń·Ń,Đ,Đ¹/₄ŃĐŃ,Đ, . ĐŽĐ¹/₂Đ³/₄Ń·Đ³/₄Đ·Đ°Đ°ĐμŃ, Ń·Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ±Ń%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ,Đμ,Đ°Đ°Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Đ¹/₄ŃĐĐ¹/₂Đ,Đ°Đ°Ń†Đ,Đ³/₄Đ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Ń·Đμ ŃĐŃĐĐ³/₄Đ²/₄Đ¹/₂Đ,Đ¹/₄Đ°Đ³/₄Ń,Đ°Đ²/₄Đ»Đ,Đ²/₄Đ°ŃŽŃ,ĐμĐ³/₄Đ°Đ¹/₄ĐμŃĐĐμŃ·Ń·Đ»Đ°Đμ.

ĐŃŃĐĐ,Đ³/₄Ń,Ń·ŃĐŃ,Ń·Ń,Đ²/₄Đ,Đ, TCP/IP Đ³/₄Ń,Đ°ĐμĐ»ŃĐĐ¹/₂Đ³/₄Đμ Ń·Đ,Ń·Ń,ĐμĐ¹/₄Đ°Đ,Đ³/₄Ń,Đ°ĐμĐ»ŃĐĐ¹/₂Đ°Ń·Ń·Đ»ŃĐĐĐĐ°Đ°Đ°Đ³/₄Đ»Đ¹/₂Ń·Đ±Ń·Đ»Đ,Đ±Ń·Đ,Ń·Đ¹/₄Đ»ŃĐĐ·Đ³/₄Đ²/₄Đ°Ń,ŃĐĐ³/₄Ń,Đ°ĐμĐ»ŃĐĐ¹/₂Ń·Đ¹/₄Đ¹/₄ŃĐŃ†Đ,Đ¹/₄Đ±Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ°. ĐŃ,Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Đ°Đ²/₄ĐμĐ»Đ³/₄Đ±Ń·Đ°ŃĐ°Đ³/₄Ń·ŃĐŃ:Đ³/₄Ń,Đ°ĐμĐ»ŃĐĐ¹/₂Ń·Đ¹/₄Ń·Ń,Đ¹/₂ĐμĐ³/₄Đ±ŃĐĐ°Đ±Đ°Ń,Ń·Đ²/₄Đ°Đ»Đ±Ń·Đ³/₄Đ±ŃĐĐ°Ń%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ,Ń·Đ°ŃĐŃĐ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ³/₄ŃĐŃ·Ń,ŃĐĐ³/₄Đ¹/₄Ń·Ń,Đ²/₄Đ°,Đ°Ń·ĐμŃĐĐ°Đ,Ń·Ń·Đ¹/₂ĐμŃ,ŃĐŃĐ¹/₂Đ°Ń†Đ,Đ³/₄Đ¹/₂Đ,ŃĐĐ³/₄Đ²/₄Đ°Đ»Đ,Đ±Ń·Ń†ĐμŃĐĐμĐ·Ń·Đ³/₄Đ²/₄ĐμŃ·Ń,Đ¹/₄ŃĐŃŽŃ·ŃĐĐμĐ°ŃĐŃ. TCP/IP ŃĐĐμŃ°Đ°ĐμŃ,Đ°Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ¹/₂ŃĐŃŽĐ¹/₄ŃĐĐ³/₄Đ±Đ»ĐμĐ¹/₄ŃĐŃ†ĐμŃĐĐμĐ·Ń·Ń,Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ°ŃĐ,Đ·Đ,ŃĐĐ³/₄Đ²/₄Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Ń·ĐμĐ¹/₄ŃĐĐ°Đ²/₄Đ»Đ°Đ.

ĐĐĐ°Đ°Đ,Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Đ±ŃĐĐ°Đ·Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Ń·Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ±Ń%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ,Ń·

ÑĖÑ•Đ'Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄ Ñ• IP Ñ†Đ°Ñ•Ñ,Đ³/₄ ĐĹÑĖĐ,Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ•ĐμÑ,Ñ•Ñ• TCP, Đ°Đ³/₄Ñ,Đ³/₄ÑĖÑĸĐ¹
ĐĹĐ³/₄Đ'Ñ,Đ²ĐμÑĖĐ¶Đ'Đ°ĐμÑ, Đ,Đ³ÑĖĐ°Ñ,ÑĖ Đ² Ñ•Đ»Đ³/₄Ñ,Ñĸ Đ¹/₂Đ° Đ'ĐμĐ¹/₂ÑĖĐ³Đ,
ĐĹĐμÑĖĐμĐ'Đ°Ñ†Ñƒ Đ, ĐĹÑĖĐ, Đ¹/₂ĐμĐ³/₄Đ±Ñ Đ³/₄Đ'Đ,Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ,Đ, Đ•Đ°ĐĹÑĖĐ°Ñ'Đ,Đ²Đ°ĐμÑ,
Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Đ²ÑƒÑŽ Đ³/₄Ñ,ĐĹÑĖĐ°Đ²Đ°Ñƒ.

ĐŸÑĖĐ,Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ•ÑŽÑ,Ñ•Ñ• ĐĹĐ°ÑĖĐ° Đ³Đ»Đ°Đ²Đ¹/₂ÑĸĐμ Ñ,Đ³/₄ÑĖĐ¹/₄Đ°Ñ,Đ° IP: IPv4 Đ, IPv6. IPv4
Đ,Ñ•ĐĹĐ³/₄Đ»ÑĖĐ•ÑƒĐμÑ, ÑĖĐ°Ñ•ĐĹÑĖĐ³/₄Ñ•Ñ,ÑĖĐ°Đ¹/₂ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ¹/₂ÑĸĐμ
Đ,Đ'ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ,Đ,Ñ,Đ,Đ°Đ°Ñ,Đ³/₄ÑĖÑĸ Đ,Đ• Đ¹/₂ĐμÑ•Đ°Đ³/₄Đ»ÑĖĐ°Đ,Ñ Đ³/₄Đ°Ñ,ĐμÑ,Đ³/₄Đ². IPv6
ĐĹĐ³/₄Ñ•Đ²Đ,Đ»Ñ•Ñ• Đ,Đ•Đ•Đ° Đ'ĐμÑ,Đ,Ñ†Đ,Ñ,Đ° Đ°Đ'ÑĖĐμÑ•Đ³/₄Đ² Đ,
Đ³/₄Đ±ĐμÑ•ĐĹĐμÑ†Đ,Đ²Đ°ĐμÑ, Đ•Đ¹/₂Đ°Ñ†Đ,Ñ,ĐμĐ»ÑĖĐ¹/₂Đ³/₄ Đ¹/₄Đ°Ñ•Ñ'Ñ,Đ°Đ±Đ¹/₂ĐμĐμ
Đ°Đ'ÑĖĐμÑ•Đ³/₄Đ². Đ'Đ°Đ°Đ¶Đ'Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄ Đ,Đ• Đ²Đ°ÑĖĐ,Đ°Đ¹/₂Ñ,Đ°Ñ Ñƒ Ñ•Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ,Ñ•
ĐμÑ•Ñ,ÑĖ Đ°Đ'ÑĖĐμÑ•, Đ° Đ,Đ¹/₂Ñ,ÑĖĐ°Ñ•Ñ,ÑĖÑƒĐ°Ñ,ÑƒÑĖĐ° Ñ•Ñ,Đ°ÑĖĐ°ĐμÑ,Ñ•Ñ•
Đ'Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ,Đ°Đ²Đ,Ñ,ÑĖ ĐĹĐ°Đ°ĐμÑ, Đ°Ñ†ĐμĐ»ĐμĐ²Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Ñƒ Đ°Đ'ÑĖĐμÑ•Đ°Ñ,Ñƒ.

ĐŠĐ°Đ° Đ'ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ•Ñ,Đ²ÑƒĐμÑ, TCP

TCP Đ³/₄Ñ,Đ²ĐμÑ†Đ°ĐμÑ, Đ•Đ° Đ°Đ³/₄Đ¹/₂Ñ,ÑĖĐ³/₄Đ»Đ,ÑĖÑƒĐμĐ¹/₄ÑƒÑŽ ĐĹĐμÑĖĐμĐ'Đ°Ñ†Ñƒ
Đ,Đ¹/₂Ñ,Đ³/₄ÑĖĐ¹/₄Đ°Ñ†Đ,Đ, ĐŸĐμÑĖĐμĐ'Ñ•Ñ,Đ°ÑĖÑ,Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄ ĐĹĐμÑĖĐμĐ'Đ°Ñ†Đ, TCP
ÑƒÑ•Ñ,Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ²Đ»Đ,Đ²Đ°ĐμÑ, Ñ•ĐμÑ•Ñ•Đ,ÑŽ Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¶Đ'Ñƒ Đ'Đ²ÑƒĐ¹/₄Ñ•
ÑƒÑ†Đ°Ñ•Ñ,Đ¹/₂Đ,Đ°Đ°Đ¹/₄Đ, ĐĸĐ°Đ°Đ³/₄Đ¹ Ñ•Ñ,Đ°ĐĹ Đ»ÑƒÑ†Ñ'Đ,Đμ Đ³/₄Đ¹/₂Đ»Đ°Đ¹Đ¹/₂
Đ°Đ°Đ•Đ,Đ,Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄ Đ²Đ³/₄Đ•Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄Đ¶Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄ ĐĹÑĖĐμÑ•Ñ,Đ°Đ²Đ,Ñ,ÑĖ Đ°Đ°Đ°
Đ'Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ²Đ³/₄ÑĖĐμĐ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ,ÑĖ: Đ³/₄Ñ,ĐĹÑĖĐ°Đ²Đ,Ñ,ĐμĐ»ÑĖ
ĐĹĐ³/₄Đ'Đ³/₄Ñ,Đ³/₄Đ²Đ»ĐμĐ¹/₂ Đ¹/₂Đ°ĐĹÑĖĐ°Đ²Đ»Ñ•Ñ,ÑĖ Ñ•Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ,Ñ•,
Đ°Đ'ÑĖĐμÑ•Đ°Ñ, Đ³Đ³/₄Ñ,Đ³/₄Đ² Đ³/₄Đ±ÑĖĐ°Đ±Đ°Ñ,ÑĸĐ²Đ°Ñ,ÑĖ Đ,Ñ, Đ³/₄Đ±Đ°
ĐĹĐ³/₄Đ¹/₂Đ,Đ¹/₄Đ°ÑŽÑ, ĐĹĐ°ÑĖĐ°Đ¹/₄ĐμÑ,ÑĖÑĸ Ñ•Đ³/₄ĐμĐ'Đ,Đ¹/₂ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ,Ñ•.

ĐŸĐ³/₄Ñ•Đ»Đμ Đ³/₄Ñ,Đ°ÑĖÑĸÑ,Đ,Ñ• Ñ•Đ²Ñ•Đ•Đ, TCP ÑĖĐ°Đ•Đ±Đ,Đ²Đ°ĐμÑ,
Đ,Đ¹/₂Ñ,Đ³/₄ÑĖĐ¹/₄Đ°Ñ†Đ,ÑŽ Đ¹/₂Đ° Ñ†Đ°Ñ•Ñ,Đ, Đ¹/₄Đ°ÑĖĐ°Đ,ÑĖÑƒĐμÑ, Ñ•ĐμĐ³/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ,Ñĸ Đ,
Đ³/₄Ñ,ĐĹÑĖĐ°Đ²Đ»Ñ•ĐμÑ, Đ'Đ°Đ»ÑĖÑ'Đμ. ĐŸĐ³/₄Đ»ÑƒÑ†Đ°Ñ,ĐμĐ»ÑĖ Ñ•Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ%Đ°ĐμÑ,,
Đ°Đ°Đ°Đ,Đμ Ñ•ĐμĐ³/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ,Ñĸ Đ'Đ³/₄Ñ'Đ»Đ, Đ°Đ³/₄ÑĖÑĖĐμĐ°Ñ,Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄. Đ•Ñ•Đ»Đ, Đ°Đ°Đ°Đ³/₄Đ¹-
Ñ,Đ³/₄ Ñ•ĐμĐ³/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ,Đ,Ñ•Ñ†ĐμĐ•, TCP Đ³/₄ÑĖĐ³/₄Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ,Đ•ÑƒĐμÑ, Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Đ²ÑƒÑŽ
Đ³/₄Ñ,ĐĹÑĖĐ°Đ²Đ°Ñƒ. Đ•Ñ•Đ»Đ, Ñ†Đ°Ñ•Ñ,Đ, ĐĹĐ³/₄Ñ•Ñ,ÑƒĐĹĐ,Đ»Đ, Đ¹/₂Đμ ĐĹĐ³/₄
ĐĹĐ³/₄ÑĖÑ•Đ'Đ°Ñƒ, TCP Đ³/₄Đ±ÑŠĐμĐ'Đ,Đ¹/₂Ñ•ĐμÑ, Ñ†Đ°Ñ•Ñ,Đ, Đ² Đ°Đ³/₄ÑĖÑĖĐμĐ°Ñ,Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Đ¹
ĐĹĐ³/₄Ñ•Đ»ĐμĐ'Đ³/₄Đ²Đ°Ñ,ĐμĐ»ÑĖĐ¹/₂Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ,Đ.

ĐĸĐ°Đ°Đ³/₄Đ¹ Đ¹/₄ĐμÑ Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ,Đ•Đ¹/₄ Đ³/₄Đ±ĐμÑ•ĐĹĐμÑ†Đ,Đ²Đ°ĐμÑ, ĐĹĐμÑĖĐμÑ•ÑĸĐ»Đ°Ñƒ
Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ'ĐμĐ¶Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Đ¹. Đ'Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄ ĐĹĐ³/₄Ñ•Ñ,Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Ñƒ TCP ĐĹĐ³/₄Đ'Ñ Đ³/₄Đ'Đ,Ñ, Đ'Đ»Ñ•
Đ²ĐμĐ±-ÑĖĐμÑ•ÑƒÑĖÑ•Đ³/₄Đ², email, Ñ•Đ°Đ°Ñ†Đ,Đ²Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ,Ñ• Đ³/₄Đ±ÑŠĐμĐ°Ñ,Đ³/₄Đ²,
Đ³/₄Đ±Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ° Ñ• Đ±Đ°Đ•Đ°Đ¹/₄Đ, Đ•Đ°ĐĹĐ,Ñ•ĐμĐ¹ Đ, Đ'ÑĖÑƒĐ³Đ,Ñ ĐĹÑĖĐ³/₄Ñ†ĐμÑ•Ñ•Đ³/₄Đ²,
Đ³Đ'Đμ Đ²Đ°Đ¶Đ¹/₂Đ° ĐĹĐ³/₄Đ»Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Ñ,Đ°. Đ•Ñ•Đ»Đ, Ñ†Đ°Ñ•Ñ,ÑĖ Ñ,Đ°Đ¹Đ»Đ° Đ,Đ»Đ,
Đ¹/₄Đ°Ñ,ĐμÑĖĐ,Đ°Đ»Đ° Đ¹/₂Đμ Đ'Đ³/₄Đ¹Đ'ĐμÑ,, ÑĖĐμĐ•ÑƒĐ»ÑĖÑ,Đ°Ñ, Ñ•Ñ,Đ°Đ¹/₂ĐμÑ,
Đ¹/₂ĐμĐĹĐ³/₄Đ»Đ¹/₂ÑĸĐ¹/₄, ĐĹĐ³/₄Ñ•Ñ,Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Ñƒ ĐĹÑĖĐ³/₄Đ²ĐμÑĖĐ°Đ° ĐĹĐμÑĖĐμĐ'Đ°Ñ†Đ,
Đ¹/₂ĐμĐ³/₄Đ±Ñ Đ³/₄Đ'Đ,Đ¹/₄.

Đ'Ñ†ĐμĐ¹/₄ TCP Đ³/₄Ñ,Đ'ĐμĐ»Ñ•ĐμÑ,Ñ•Ñ• Đ³/₄Ñ, UDP

ĐŠĐ³/₄ĐĐ³/₄Đ° Ñ•Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Ñ• Đ¿Ñ€Đ, Đ¹/₂Đ, Đ¹/₄Đ°ÑŽÑ, Ñ•Ñ•, Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Ñ<Đμ
Đ²Ñ•Đ¿Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Đ³/₄ĐĐ°Ñ, ĐμĐ»Ñ€Đ¹/₂Ñ<Đμ Đ³/₄Đ±ĐμÑ€Ñ, Đ°Đ, Đ¿Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ, Đ°Đ¿Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄
ÑƒĐ±Đ, Ñ€Đ°ÑŽÑ, Ñ•Ñ•, Đ¿Đ³/₄Đ°Đ° Ñ•ĐμÑ€Đ²Đ, Ñ• Đ¹/₂Đμ Đ¿Đ³/₄Đ»ÑƒÑ±Đ, Ñ,
Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ€Đ°Đ±Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Ñ<Đ¹ Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ²ĐμÑ,.

Đ;Ñ†ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ°Ñ€Đ, Đ¹ Đ°ĐμĐ¹Ñ•Ñ, Đ²Đ, Ñ• TCP/IP Đ¿Ñ€Đ, Đ•Đ°Đ³Ñ€ÑƒĐ•Đ°Đμ Ñ•Đ°Đ¹Ñ, Đ°

Đ•Ñ•Đ»Đ, Đ•Đ°Đ³Ñ€ÑƒĐ†Đ†Đ°ĐμÑ, Ñ•Ñ• Ñ•Đ°Đ¹Ñ,, Ñ•Đ¹/₂Đ°Ñ±Đ°Đ»Đ° Ñ•Đ»ĐμĐ°ÑƒĐμÑ, Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ¹Ñ, Đ, IP
Đ°Đ°Ñ€ĐμÑ• Ñ•ĐμÑ€Đ²ĐμÑ€Đ° Đ¿Đ³/₄ Đ°Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄Ñƒ Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ•Đ²Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ, ÑŽ. Đ°Đ»Ñ•
Ñ•Ñ, Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ, Ñ•Đ¿Đ³/₄Đ»Ñ€Đ•ÑƒĐμÑ, Ñ•Ñ• DNS. ĐŸĐ³/₄Ñ•Đ»Đμ Đ³/₄Đ¿Ñ€ĐμĐ°ĐμĐ»ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Ñ• IP
Đ¿Ñ€Đ, Đ»Đ³/₄Đ†ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Đμ Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ°Ñ€Ñ<Đ²Đ°ĐμÑ, Ñ•Đ³/₄ĐμĐ°Đ, Đ¹/₂ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Đμ Ñ• Ñ• Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ, Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄.
Đ•Ñ•Đ»Đ, Đ, Ñ•Đ¿Đ³/₄Đ»Ñ€Đ•ÑƒĐμÑ, Ñ•Ñ• HTTPS, Đ°Đ³/₄Đ¿Đ³/₄Đ»Đ¹/₂Đ, Ñ, ĐμĐ»Ñ€Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄
Ñ•Đ³/₄ĐĐ»Đ°Ñ•ÑƒĐμÑ, Ñ•Ñ• Đ»ÑƒÑ±Ñ°Đ, Đμ Đ³/₄Đ¹/₂Đ»Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ°Đ•Đ, Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄
Đ•Đ°Ñ%Đ, Ñ%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄Đμ Ñ•Đ²Ñ•Đ•Ñ€.

Đ—Đ°Ñ, ĐμĐ¹/₄ Đ±Ñ€Đ°ÑƒĐ•ĐμÑ€ Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ¿Ñ€Đ°Đ²Đ»Ñ•ĐμÑ, HTTP-Đ°Ñ<Đ•Đ³/₄Đ². TCP Đ°ĐμĐ»Đ, Ñ,
Ñ•Ñ, Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ•Đ°Đ¿Ñ€Đ³/₄Ñ• Đ¹/₂Đ° Ñ•ĐμĐ³/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ, Ñ<, IP Đ¿Ñ€Đ, Đ°Ñ€ĐμĐ¿Đ»Ñ•ĐμÑ,
Đ, Đ°ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ, Đ, Ñ, Đ°Đ°Ñ, Đ³/₄Ñ€Ñ<, Đ° Ñ•ĐμÑ, ĐμĐ²Đ³/₄Đμ ÑƒÑ•Ñ, Ñ€Đ³/₄Đ¹Ñ•Ñ, Đ²Đ³/₄
Đ¿ĐμÑ€ĐμĐ°Đ°ĐμÑ, Đ¿Đ°Đ°ĐμÑ, Ñ< Đ¿Đ³/₄ Đ¿ÑƒÑ, Đ, Đ¿Đ•ĐμĐ» Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ€Đ°Đ±Đ°Ñ, Ñ<Đ²Đ°ĐμÑ,
Đ, Đ¹/₂Ñ, Đ³/₄Ñ€Đ¹/₄Đ°Ñ†Đ, ÑŽ, Đ²Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ•Ñ, Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ²Đ»Đ, Đ²Đ°ĐμÑ, Ñ•Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Đμ,
Đ²Ñ<Đ¿Đ³/₄Đ»Đ¹/₂Ñ•ĐμÑ, Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ€Đ°Ñ%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Đμ Đ, Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ¿Ñ€Đ°Đ²Đ»Ñ•ĐμÑ, Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ²ĐμÑ,
Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ€Đ°Ñ, Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄ Ñ, ĐμĐ¹/₄ Đ†Đμ Đ¿Ñ€Đ, Đ¹/₂Ñ†Đ, Đ¿Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄.

Đ°Đ»Ñ• Đ¿Đ³/₄Đ»Ñ€Đ•Đ³/₄Đ²Đ°Ñ, ĐμĐ»Ñ• Đ°ĐμĐ¹Ñ•Ñ, Đ²Đ, Đμ Đ°Đ°Đ†ĐμÑ, Ñ•Ñ• Đ°Đ°Đ°
Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ<Ñ±Đ¹/₂Đ°Ñ• Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ°Ñ€Ñ<Ñ, Đ, Đμ Ñ€ĐμÑ•ÑƒÑ€Ñ•Đ°. ĐŸĐ³/₄Đ° Đ°Đ°Đ¿Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ³/₄Đ¹/₄
Đ²Ñ<Đ¿Đ³/₄Đ»Đ¹/₂Ñ•ÑŽÑ, Ñ•Ñ• Đ¿Đ³/₄Đ»ÑƒÑ±ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Đμ Ñ•ĐμÑ€Đ²ĐμÑ€Đ°,
Ñ•Đ³/₄ĐĐ»Đ°Ñ•Đ³/₄Đ²Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ, Đμ Ñ•Đ³/₄ĐμĐ°Đ, Đ¹/₂ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Ñ•, Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ¿Ñ€Đ°Đ²Đ°Đ°
Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ€Đ°Ñ%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Ñ•, Ñ€Đ°Đ•Đ±Đ³/₄Ñ€ Ñ€ĐμĐ•ÑƒĐ»Ñ€Ñ, Đ°Ñ, Đ° Đ,
Đ³/₄Đ±ÑŠĐμĐ°Đ, Đ¹/₂ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Đμ Ñ±Đ°Ñ•Ñ, ĐμĐ¹ Đ² Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ€Đ°Đ†Đ°ĐμĐ¹/₄ÑƒÑŽ Đ²ĐμĐ±-
Ñ•Ñ, Ñ€Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ, Ñ†Ñƒ.

ĐœĐ°Ñ€Ñ°Ñ€ÑƒÑ, Đ, Đ•Đ°Ñ, Đ³/₄Ñ€Ñ< Đ, Đ¿ÑƒÑ, Ñ€ Ñ•Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Đ¹

ĐœĐ°Ñ€Ñ°Ñ€ÑƒÑ, Đ, Đ•Đ°Ñ, Đ³/₄Ñ€Ñ< — Ñ•Đ²Đ»Ñ•ÑŽÑ, Ñ•Ñ• ÑƒÑ•Ñ, Ñ€Đ³/₄Đ¹Ñ•Ñ, Đ²Đ°,
Đ°Đ³/₄Ñ, Đ³/₄Ñ€Ñ<Đμ Đ¿Đ³/₄Đ•Đ²Đ³/₄Đ»Ñ•ÑŽÑ, Ñ•Đ³/₄Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ%ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Ñ•Đ¹/₄
Đ¿ĐμÑ€ĐμĐ°Đ°Đ°Ñ, Ñ€Ñ•Ñ• Đ¹/₄ĐμĐ†Đ°Ñƒ Ñƒ Ñ•ĐμĐ³/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ, Đ°Đ¹/₄Đ, . ĐœĐ°Đ°Đ, Đμ
ÑƒÑ•Ñ, Ñ€Đ³/₄Đ¹Ñ•Ñ, Đ²Đ° Đ°Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ»Đ, Đ•Đ, Ñ€ÑƒÑŽÑ, Đ¹/₂Đ° IP-Đ°Đ°Ñ€ĐμÑ•
Đ¹/₂Đ°Đ•Đ¹/₂Đ°Ñ±ĐμĐ¹/₂Đ, Ñ• Đ¿Đ³/₄Đ»ÑƒÑ±Đ°Ñ, ĐμĐ»Ñ• Đ, Đ²Ñ<Đ±Đ, Ñ€Đ°ÑŽÑ,
Ñ•Đ»ĐμĐ°ÑƒÑŽÑ%Đ, Đ¹ Đ¿ĐμÑ€ĐμÑ Đ³/₄Đ°. ĐŽÑ, Đ°ĐμĐ»Ñ€Đ¹/₂Ñ<Đ¹ Ñ,, Ñ€Đ°Đ³/₄ĐμĐ¹/₂Ñ,
Ñ•Đ¿Đ³/₄Ñ•Đ³/₄Đ±ĐμĐ¹/₂ Đ¿ĐμÑ€ĐμĐ°Đ°Ñ, Ñ€Ñ•Ñ• Ñ±ĐμÑ€ĐμĐ• Đ±Đ³/₄Đ»Ñ€Ñ°Đ³/₄Đμ Ñ±Đ, Ñ•Đ»Đ³/₄
Đ¹/₄Đ°Ñ€Ñ°Ñ€ÑƒÑ, Đ, Đ•Đ°Ñ, Đ³/₄Ñ€Đ³/₄Đ², Đ¿Ñ€ĐμĐ†Đ°Đμ Ñ±ĐμĐ¹/₄ Đ°Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ, Đ, Đ³/₄Đ¹/₂ĐμÑ, Ñ
Đ³/₄Ñ•Ñ, Đ° Đ, Đ»Đ, Đ²ĐμÑ€Đ¹/₂ĐμÑ, Ñ•Ñ• Đ³/₄Đ±Ñ€Đ°Ñ, Đ¹/₂Đ³/₄.

IP- $\tilde{N}$ • $\odot\mu\tilde{N}$, $\odot\mu\odot^2\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}^1$ $\odot^\circ\mathcal{D}$ • $\tilde{N}\in\odot\mu\tilde{N}$ • $\odot\mathcal{Z}\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}$ • $\odot^2\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}\gg\tilde{N}$ • $\odot\mu\tilde{N}$, $\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}\pm\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\mathcal{D}^\circ\tilde{N}\in\tilde{N}f\mathcal{D}\mathbb{T}\mathcal{D}$, $\tilde{N}$, $\tilde{N}\in\tilde{N}f\mathcal{D}$ • $\odot\mu\mathcal{D}\gg$,
 $\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\mathcal{D}^3_4$ $\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\mathcal{D}^\circ$ $\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}$ • $\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}^{1/4}$ $\tilde{N}f\tilde{N}$ • $\tilde{N}$, $\tilde{N}\in\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}^1\tilde{N}$ • $\tilde{N}$, $\mathcal{D}^2\mathcal{D}\mu$ $\mathcal{D}^{1/4}\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}\mathbb{T}\odot\mu\tilde{N}$, $\tilde{N}\in\mathcal{D}^\circ\mathcal{D}\pm\mathcal{D}^3_4\tilde{N}$, $\mathcal{D}^\circ\tilde{N}$, $\tilde{N}\in$
 $\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\mathcal{D}\mu\tilde{N}$ • $\mathcal{D}^\circ\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}\gg\tilde{N}\in\mathcal{D}^\circ\mathcal{D}^3_4$ $\mathcal{D}\mathcal{Z}\tilde{N}\in\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}^3\tilde{N}\in\mathcal{D}^\circ\mathcal{D}^{1/4}\mathcal{D}^{1/4}$. $\mathcal{D}\mathcal{S}\tilde{N}$, $\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}\pm\tilde{N}\mathcal{Z}$ $\mathcal{D}^2\tilde{N}\mathcal{Z}\tilde{N}$ • $\tilde{N}$ • $\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\mathcal{D}$, $\tilde{N}$, $\tilde{N}\in$,
 $\mathcal{D}^\circ\mathcal{D}^\circ\mathcal{D}^\circ\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}^{1/4}\tilde{N}f$ $\mathcal{D}\mathcal{Z}\tilde{N}\in\mathcal{D}$, $\mathcal{D}\gg\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}\mathbb{T}\odot\mu\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\mathcal{D}$, $\tilde{N}\mathcal{Z}$ $\mathcal{D}\mathcal{Z}\mathcal{D}\mu\tilde{N}\in\mathcal{D}\mu\mathcal{D}$ • $\mathcal{D}^\circ\tilde{N}$, $\tilde{N}\in$ $\mathcal{D}\mathcal{Z}\mathcal{D}^\circ\mathcal{D}^\circ\mathcal{D}\mu\tilde{N}$, $\tilde{N}\mathcal{Z}$,
 $\mathcal{D}\mathcal{Z}\tilde{N}\in\mathcal{D}$, $\mathcal{D}^{1/4}\mathcal{D}\mu\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\tilde{N}$ • $\tilde{N}\mathcal{Z}\tilde{N}$, $\tilde{N}$ • $\tilde{N}$ • $\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}^{1/4}\mathcal{D}\mu\tilde{N}\in\mathcal{D}^\circ$ $\mathcal{D}\mathcal{Z}\mathcal{D}^3_4\tilde{N}\in\tilde{N}$, $\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}^2$. $\mathcal{D}$ • $\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}^{1/4}\mathcal{D}\mu\tilde{N}\in$ $\mathcal{D}\mathcal{Z}\mathcal{D}^3_4\tilde{N}\in\tilde{N}$, $\mathcal{D}^\circ$
 $\mathcal{D}^{1/4}\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}\mathbb{T}\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\mathcal{D}^3_4$ $\mathcal{D}\mathcal{Z}\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\mathcal{D}$, $\mathcal{D}^{1/4}\mathcal{D}^\circ\tilde{N}$, $\tilde{N}\in$ $\mathcal{D}^\circ\mathcal{D}^\circ\mathcal{D}^\circ$ $\mathcal{D}^3_4\tilde{N}$, $\mathcal{D}$ • $\mathcal{D}\mu\mathcal{D}\gg\tilde{N}\in\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\tilde{N}\mathcal{Z}\mathcal{D}^1$ $\mathcal{D}^2\tilde{N}$ $\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}$ • $\tilde{N}$, $\mathcal{D}^3_4\tilde{N}\pm\mathcal{D}^\circ\mathcal{D}$,
 $\mathcal{D}$ • $\mathcal{D}^3_4\tilde{N}$ • $\tilde{N}$, $\tilde{N}f\mathcal{D}\mathcal{Z}\mathcal{D}^\circ$ $\mathcal{D}$ • $\mathcal{D}\gg\tilde{N}$ • $\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\tilde{N}f\mathcal{D}\mathbb{T}\mathcal{D}^{1/2}\mathcal{D}^3_4\mathcal{D}^1$ $\tilde{N}$ • $\mathcal{D}$, $\tilde{N}$ • $\tilde{N}$, $\mathcal{D}\mu\mathcal{D}^{1/4}\tilde{N}\mathcal{Z}$.

DŠ ĐĲŃ€Đ,Đ¼ĐμŃ€Ńf, Đ²ĐμĐ±-Ń•ĐμŃ€Đ²ĐμŃ€ Đ³⁄₄Đ±Ń•Ń‡Đ½Đ³⁄₄ Đ³⁄₄Đ±Ń€Đ°Đ±Đ°Ń,Ń•Đ²Đ°ĐμŃ,
 HTTP-Đ•Đ°ĐĲŃ€Đ³⁄₄Ń•Ń< Đ½²Đ° Đ³⁄₄Ń,Đ´ĐμĐ»Ń€Đ½²Đ³⁄₄Đ¼ ĐĲĐ³⁄₄Ń€Ń,Ńf,
 Đ•Đ°Ń%Đ,Ń%ĐμĐ½Đ½Ń<Đμ HTTPS-Đ•Đ°ĐĲŃ€Đ³⁄₄Ń•Ń< Đ½²Đ° Đ,Đ½²Đ³⁄₄Đ¼, ĐĲĐ³⁄₄Ń‡Ń,Đ³⁄₄Đ²Ń<Đ¹
 Ń•ĐμŃ€Đ²ĐμŃ€ Đ•Đ°Đ´ĐμĐ¹Ń•Ń,Đ²ŃfĐμŃ, Đ³⁄₄Ń,Đ´ĐμĐ»Ń€Đ½Ń<Đμ Ń,Đ³⁄₄Ń‡Đ°Đ, Đ²Ń Đ³⁄₄Đ´Đ°, Đ°
 Đ±Đ°Đ•Đ° Đ´Đ°Đ½Đ½Ń<Ń — Đ³⁄₄Ń,Đ´ĐμĐ»Ń€Đ½Ń<Đμ. Đ—Đ° Ń•Ń‡ĐμŃ, Đ½²Đ³⁄₄Đ¼ĐμŃ€Đ°Đ¼
 ĐĲĐ³⁄₄Ń€Ń,Đ³⁄₄Đ² Đ³⁄₄Đ´Đ½²Đ³⁄₄ Đ³⁄₄Đ±Đ³⁄₄Ń€ŃfĐ´Đ³⁄₄Đ²Đ°Đ½²Đ,Đμ Đ,Đ³Ń€Đ°Ń,Ń€ Đ² Ń•Đ»Đ³⁄₄Ń,Ń<
 Đ½²Đ° Đ´ĐμĐ½Ń€Đ³Đ, Ń•ĐĲĐ³⁄₄Ń•Đ³⁄₄Đ±Đ½²Đ³⁄₄ Ń•Ń€Đ°Đ•Ńf Đ³⁄₄Đ±Ń•Đ»ŃfĐ¶Đ,Đ²Đ°Ń,Ń€
 Ń€Đ°Đ•Đ»Đ,Ń‡Đ½Ń<Đμ Đ²Đ,Đ´Ń< Ń•ĐμŃ,ĐμĐ²Đ³⁄₄Đ³Đ³⁄₄ Đ²Đ•Đ°Đ,Đ¼Đ³⁄₄Đ´ĐμĐ¹Ń•Ń,Đ²Đ,Ń•.

TCP/IP $\mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^2 \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D} \gg \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D} \gg \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{N}_{,,} \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \in \tilde{N} f \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} f \tilde{N} \in, \mathcal{D}^3 \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D} \mu$
 $\mathcal{D}^2 \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \tilde{Z} \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}_{,,}, \mathcal{D} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D} \mathbb{I} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D}_{,,} \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{\circ}$
 $\mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^2 \mathcal{D} \gg \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D}^1. \mathcal{D} \bullet \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D} \gg \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \tilde{N}_{,,} \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^3 \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \tilde{N} f \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}}$
 $\mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} f \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{\circ}, \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \ddagger \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \pm \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \pm \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \in$
 $\mathcal{D}' \tilde{N} \in \tilde{N} f \mathcal{D}^3 \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^1 \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \tilde{N} f \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \in. \mathcal{D} \bullet \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D} \gg \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \tilde{N}_{,,} \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^3 \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^2$
 $\mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N} \in \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D} \gg \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N} \in, \text{TCP } \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \mathbb{I} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^2 \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{N} f \tilde{N} \tilde{Z}$
 $\mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \ddagger \tilde{N} f. \mathcal{D} \bullet \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D} \gg \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \tilde{N}_{,,} \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^3 \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D} \gg \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D}^{3/4}$
 $\mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{N} \ddagger \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}}, \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D}^2 \tilde{N} \in \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{D}^2 \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \tilde{Z} \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}'$
 $\mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \ddagger \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^1 \mathcal{D}_{\mathcal{Z}} \tilde{N} \in \mathcal{D} \mathcal{D} \gg \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \mathbb{I} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D} \tilde{N} \tilde{Z}.$

Footer Tagline

$\mathbb{D} \subset \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \mathbb{D}' \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D} \gg \tilde{N} \tilde{Z} \tilde{N} \dagger \mathbb{D} \mu \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}, \mathbb{D} \mu \tilde{N} \bullet \mathbb{D} \subset \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \tilde{N} \bullet \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \mathbb{D} \pm \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \mathbb{D} \pm \tilde{N} \epsilon \tilde{N} \langle \mathbb{D}^2 \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \mathbb{C} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N} \bullet. \mathbb{D} \bullet \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \mathbb{D} \mu \mathbb{D}^{\circ}$
 $\text{TCP/IP} \tilde{N} \epsilon \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N} \dagger \mathbb{D}, \tilde{N}, \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \mathbb{D} \pm \tilde{N} \langle \tilde{N} \dagger \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \tilde{N} \langle \mathbb{D} \mu \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{4}} \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \epsilon \tilde{N} \hat{f} \tilde{N} f \tilde{N}, \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \tilde{N} \langle \mathbb{D} \mu$
 $\mathbb{D} \gg \tilde{N} f \tilde{N} \dagger \tilde{N}^{\circ} \mathbb{D}, \mathbb{D} \mu \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D} \gg \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D} \bullet \mathbb{D}, \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \epsilon \tilde{N} f \tilde{N}^{\circ} \mathbb{D} \mu \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}, \tilde{N} \bullet \mathbb{D},$
 $\tilde{N} f \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D} \mu \tilde{N} \epsilon \mathbb{D} \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D}, \mathbb{D}^2 \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D} \mu \tilde{N}, \mathbb{D} \subset \mathbb{D} \mu \tilde{N} \epsilon \mathbb{D} \mu \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \dagger \tilde{N} f \mathbb{D}, \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \tilde{N}, \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \tilde{N} \epsilon \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{4}} \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \dagger \mathbb{D}, \mathbb{D} \mu \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \tilde{N}, \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{4}}, \mathbb{D}^3 \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D} \mu$
 $\tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \tilde{N} \epsilon \mathbb{D} \mu \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D} \gg \tilde{N} \mathbb{C} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}}.$

Đ'ĐμĐ·Đ^{3/4}Đ¿Đ°Ñ·Đ^{1/2}Đ^{3/4}Ñ·Ñ,ÑĐĐ² TCP/IP

$\mathcal{D} \mathcal{Z} \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D} \gg \tilde{N} \mathcal{C} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \text{ TCP/IP } \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}^2 \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \ddagger \mathcal{D},$
 $\mathcal{D} \pm \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \zeta \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}, . \mathcal{D} \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}^2 \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \P \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \mathcal{C}$
 $\mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D} \zeta \tilde{N} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^2 \mathcal{D} \gg \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \mathcal{C} \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \pm \tilde{N} \% \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}, \tilde{N} \bullet, \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \gg \tilde{N} \mathcal{C} \tilde{N} \ddagger \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}^{3/4}$
 $\mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \pm \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D} \zeta \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N} \ddagger \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{D}^2 \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \mathcal{E} \tilde{N} f \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}, :$
 $\mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D}, \tilde{N} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^2 \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^{1/4}, \tilde{N} \ddagger \mathcal{D}, \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^2 \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}, \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N} \mathcal{E} \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}, \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D},$
 $\tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^2 \tilde{N} \bullet \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}, \tilde{N}, \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{D} \gg \tilde{N} \mathcal{C} \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}, , \text{VPN}, \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{D}' \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{N} \bullet \tilde{N}, \tilde{N} f \mathcal{D} \zeta \mathcal{D}^{\circ}.$

DŠ ĐĲŃ€Đ,Đ¼ĐμŃ€Ńf, HTTP ĐĲĐμŃ€ĐμĐ´Đ°ĐμŃ, Ń•Ń,,Ń€Đ°Đ½Đ,Ń†ŃĲ, Đ° HTTPS Đ¾Đ±ĐμŃ•ĐĲĐμŃ†Đ,Đ²Đ°ĐμŃ, ŃĐ,Ń,,Ń€Đ¾Đ²Đ°Đ½Đ½ŃĲ¹ Đ°Đ¾Đ½Đ½Ń,ŃfŃ€. ĐŃ,Đ¾ ŃfĐ¼ĐμĐ½Ń€ŃĐ°ĐμŃ, Ń€Đ,Ń•Đ° ĐĲĐμŃ€ĐμŃ Đ²Đ°Ń,Đ° Đ, Đ,Đ•Đ¼ĐμĐ½ĐμĐ½Đ,Ń• Ń•Đ¾Đ¾Đ±Ń‰ĐμĐ½Đ,Đ¹. Đ' Đ²Đ½ŃfŃ,,Ń€ĐμĐ½Đ½Đ,Ń Đ,Đ½Ń,,Ń€Đ°Ń•Ń,Ń€ŃfĐ°Ń,ŃfŃ€Đ°Ń Ń,Đ°Đ°Đ¶Đμ Đ•Đ°Đ´ĐμĐ¹Ń•Ń,Đ²ŃfŃŽŃ,Ń•Ń• Ń,,Đ,Đ»Ń€Ń,Ń€Đ°Ń†Đ,Ń• Ń•ĐμŃ,ĐμĐ²Đ¾Đ³Đ¾ ĐĲĐ¾Ń,Đ¾Đ°Đ°, Đ¾Đ³Ń€Đ°Đ½Đ,Ń†ĐμĐ½Đ,Đμ Ń•ĐμŃ,ĐμĐ²ŃĲŃ ĐĲĐ¾Ń€Ń,Đ¾Đ² Đ, Đ°Đ¾Đ½Ń,Ń€Đ¾Đ»Ń€ Ń•ĐμŃ•Ń•Đ.Đ¹.

$\mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \tilde{N} \nmid \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{4}} \tilde{N} / \text{TCP/IP} \quad \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \mathbb{D}^{\pm} \tilde{N} \quad \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \mathbb{D}' \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{4}}$

TCP/IP $\mathcal{D} \cdot \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \ddagger \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}_{\zeta} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{\mathcal{N}}, \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} f, \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \ddagger \tilde{\mathcal{N}}, \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D} \rangle \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{E}$
 $\mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \pm \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{S} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{\mathcal{N}}, \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D} \cdot \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathcal{N}}, \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}^2 \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^2 \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathcal{N}}, \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} f \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \tilde{\mathcal{Z}}$
 $\mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D} \rangle \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{E}. \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}_{\zeta} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \% \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{E} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \tilde{\mathcal{Z}} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} f \tilde{\mathcal{N}} f \mathcal{D} \cdot \mathcal{D} \rangle \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D} \cdot \mathcal{D} \rangle \mathcal{D}_j \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \ddagger \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}_j$
 $\mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D} \rangle \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D} \cdot \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \pm \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D} \cdot \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D} \mu \mathcal{D}^3 \mathcal{D}_j \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathcal{N}}, \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \ddagger \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}_j$
 $\mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}_{\zeta} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \ddagger \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}_{\zeta} \mathcal{D} \rangle \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{\mathcal{N}}, \tilde{\mathcal{N}}, \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}^2 \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}_j$
 $\mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathcal{N}}, \tilde{\mathcal{N}} f \mathcal{D}_{\zeta} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \mathcal{D}_{\zeta} \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D} \pm \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \mathcal{D}_{\zeta} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \mathcal{D} \rangle \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \tilde{\mathcal{N}}, \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}_{\zeta} \mathcal{D}^{3/4}$
 $\tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \mathcal{D}^{3/4} \mathcal{D}^2 \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathcal{N}}, \mathcal{D}_j \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \cdot \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D} \mu \tilde{\mathcal{N}} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{1/2} \mathcal{D} \mathcal{D} \cdot \mathcal{D}^{1/4} \mathcal{D}^{\circ} \mathcal{D}^{1/4}.$

IP ԺՃՕմՆ, ԺՉՃ/4Ժ.Ժ1/4Ժ3/4Ժ¶Ժ1/2Ժ3/4Ն•Ն,ՆԸ Ժ3/4ԺՀՆԷԺմԺ՝ԺմԺ»Ժ,Ն,ՆԸ
ԺՀԺ3/4Ժ»ՆfՆ†ԺՆ,ԺմԺ»Ն• Ժ, Ժ3/4Ն,ԺՀՆԷԺՎԺԺ,Ն,ՆԸ Ն,,ՆԷԺՎԺԺԺԺ1/4ԺմԺ1/2Ն, ԺՀԺ3/4
Ժ1/4ԺՆԷՆՆՆԷՆfՆ,Նf. TCP ԺՀՆԷԺ3/4ԺԺԺմՆԷՆ•ԺմՆ, Ժ1/2ԺՎ՝ԺմԺ¶Ժ1/2Ժ3/4Ն•Ն,ՆԸ Ժ,
ԺՀԺ3/4Ն•Ժ»ԺմԺՎԺԺԺՎԺՆ,ԺմԺ»ՆԸԺ1/2Ժ3/4Ն•Ն,ՆԸ ԺՀԺ3/4Ժ»ՆfՆ†ԺմԺ1/2Ժ,Ն•. ԺjԺմՆ,ԺմԺ2Ն<Ժմ
ԺՀԺ3/4ՆԷՆ,Ն< ԺՀԺմՆԷԺմԺՎ՝ԺՆՉՆ, ԺՀԺՎ՝ԺՎԺմՆ,Ն< ԺՎ Ն†ԺմԺ»ԺմԺ2Ն<Ժ1/4 Ն•ԺմՆԷԺԺԺ,Ն•ԺՎ1/4. DNS
ԺՀՆԷԺմԺ3/4Ժ±ՆԷԺՎ•ՆfԺմՆ, Ն†Ժ,Ն,,ՆԷԺ3/4ԺԺ2Ն<Ժմ Ժ,Ժ3ՆԷԺՆ,ՆԸ Ժ2 Ն•Ժ»Ժ3/4Ն,Ն< Ժ1/2ԺՎ
Ժ՝ԺմԺ1/2ՆԸԺԺԺ, ՎՎՆԷԺմՆ•ԺՎ Ժ1/2ԺՎ•ԺԺԺՎ1/2Ժ,Ն•Ժ1/4Ժ,. Ժ՝Ժ1/4ԺմՆ•Ն,Ժմ Ն•Ն,Ժ, Ն†ԺՎՆ•Ն,Ժ,
Ն,,Ժ3/4ՆԷԺ1/4Ժ,ՆԷՆfՆՉՆ, Ժ±ԺՎ•Նf Ժ,Ժ1/2Ն,ԺմՆԷԺ1/2ԺմՆ,ԺՎ Ժ, Ժ1/4ԺմՆ•Ն,Ժ1/2Ն<Ն
Ժ Ժ1/2Ն,,ՆԷԺՎՆ•Ն.ՆԷՆfԺՎՆ.ՆfՆԷ.

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathfrak{D} \cdot \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \mathfrak{D} \gg \mathfrak{D}, \mathfrak{D}^{3/4} \mathfrak{D} \pm \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \tilde{\mathfrak{S}} \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \mathfrak{D}^{1/2} \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}, \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \in \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \mathfrak{D}^{3/4} \mathfrak{D}^2 \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \mathfrak{D} \mu \mathfrak{D}^{1/4} \mathfrak{D} \zeta \mathfrak{D}^{3/4} \mathfrak{D}^{1/2} \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}, \mathfrak{D}^{1/2} \mathfrak{D}^{3/4}, \text{TCP/IP } \mathfrak{D}' \mathfrak{D} \mu \mathfrak{D}^{1/2} \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}, \mathfrak{D}^2 \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} f \mathfrak{D} \\ & \mathfrak{D}^0 \mathfrak{D}^0 \mathfrak{D}^0 \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \mathfrak{D}, \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}, \mathfrak{D} \mu \mathfrak{D}^{1/4} \mathfrak{D}^0 \mathfrak{D} \zeta \mathfrak{D} \mu \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \in \mathfrak{D} \mu \mathfrak{D}' \mathfrak{D}^0 \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \pm \mathfrak{D}, \text{IP } \mathfrak{D}, \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \mathfrak{D} \zeta \mathfrak{D}^{3/4} \mathfrak{D} \gg \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \in \mathfrak{D} \cdot \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} f \mathfrak{D} \mu \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}, \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \mathfrak{D} \cdot \mathfrak{D}^0 \mathfrak{D}^0 \mathfrak{D}' \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \in \mathfrak{D} \mu \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \\ & \mathfrak{D}, \mathfrak{D}^{1/4} \mathfrak{D}^0 \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \in \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}^* \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \in \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} f \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}, \text{TCP } \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \mathfrak{D} \gg \mathfrak{D} \mu \mathfrak{D}' \mathfrak{D}, \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}, \mathfrak{D} \cdot \mathfrak{D}^0 \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}, \mathfrak{D} \mu \mathfrak{D}^{1/4}, \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \pm \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}, \mathfrak{D}^{3/4} \mathfrak{D} \pm \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \prec \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \mathfrak{D}^{3/4} \mathfrak{D}^{3/4} \mathfrak{D} \pm \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}_{\infty} \mathfrak{D} \mu \mathfrak{D}^{1/2} \mathfrak{D}, \mathfrak{D} \mu \\ & \mathfrak{D} \pm \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \prec \mathfrak{D} \gg \mathfrak{D}^0 \mathfrak{D}' \mathfrak{D}^{3/4} \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}, \mathfrak{D}^0 \mathfrak{D}^2 \mathfrak{D} \gg \mathfrak{D} \mu \mathfrak{D}^{1/2} \mathfrak{D}^0 \mathfrak{D} \zeta \mathfrak{D}^{3/4} \mathfrak{D} \gg \mathfrak{D}^{1/2} \mathfrak{D}^{3/4} \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \cdot \tilde{\mathfrak{N}}, \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \in \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} \tilde{\mathfrak{Z}} \mathfrak{D}, \mathfrak{D}^2 \mathfrak{D}^{1/2} \tilde{\mathfrak{N}} f \mathfrak{D} \mathfrak{D}^{1/2} \mathfrak{D}^{3/4} \mathfrak{D}^{1/4} \end{aligned}$$

1. pages

23 à,jà,´à,-à,,à,™à,²à,¢à,™ 2026

adminlx

default watermark